

Nursing Management  
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Education

Jan 25

● Catholic Church (10<sup>th</sup> - 16<sup>th</sup> Centuries).

- > Advocated that the act of caring was a vocation - a calling from God -
- > Nuns as Nurses help the sick, injured & poor
- > Reform in Nursing based on Shaftesbury observations

Marked a female hierarchy (Monks & nuns were designs)

- > England
- > Elizabeth Fry (1780-1845): Pioneering Nursing
- > Florence Nightingale (1820-1910): Scotland & Turkey

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The mind goes in the past to look at the  
togetherness; it goes in the future <sup>to</sup> look at the  
problems -

Life in today, now - the past is good,  
the future will always be in the future even -  
the present - so focus on the present -